

Annual Table of Contents

THE MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL
Volume XLV ■ 1991

Editor's Notes

WINTER	4
SPRING	197
SUMMER	404
AUTUMN	573

Articles

WINTER

■ The Persian Gulf Crisis: Perspectives and Prospects <i>Hermann Frederick Eilts</i>	7
■ Unexplored Realities of the Persian Gulf Crisis <i>Robin Wright</i>	23
■ Contrasting Reactions to the Persian Gulf Crisis: Egypt, Syria, Jordan, and the Palestinians <i>Ann Mosely Lesch</i>	30
■ Baathi Iraq and Hashimite Jordan: From Hostility to Alignment <i>Amatzia Baram</i>	51
■ War and Peace in Afghanistan: The Pakistani Role <i>Marvin G. Weinbaum</i>	71

SPRING

■ Voluntary Associations in Kuwait: The Foundation of a New System? <i>Shafeeq Ghabra</i>	199
■ Qadhafi's "Perestroika": Economic and Political Liberalization in Libya <i>Dirk Vandewalle</i>	216
■ State-Society Relations in Egypt: The Debate over Owner-Tenant Relations <i>Robert Springborg</i>	232
■ Spain and the Middle East: A 15-Year Assessment <i>Aaron Segal</i>	250
■ US-Israeli Cooperative Development Programs: The Berman Amendment <i>Duncan L. Clarke</i>	265

Annual Table of Contents

THE MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL
Volume XLV ■ 1991

Editor's Notes

WINTER	4
SPRING	197
SUMMER	404
AUTUMN	573

Articles

WINTER	
■ The Persian Gulf Crisis: Perspectives and Prospects <i>Hermann Frederick Eilts</i>	7
■ Unexplored Realities of the Persian Gulf Crisis <i>Robin Wright</i>	23
■ Contrasting Reactions to the Persian Gulf Crisis: Egypt, Syria, Jordan, and the Palestinians <i>Ann Mosely Lesch</i>	30
■ Baathi Iraq and Hashimite Jordan: From Hostility to Alignment <i>Amatzia Baram</i>	51
■ War and Peace in Afghanistan: The Pakistani Role <i>Marvin G. Weinbaum</i>	71
SPRING	
■ Voluntary Associations in Kuwait: The Foundation of a New System? <i>Shafeeq Ghabra</i>	199
■ Qadhafi's "Perestroika": Economic and Political Liberalization in Libya <i>Dirk Vandewalle</i>	216
■ State-Society Relations in Egypt: The Debate over Owner-Tenant Relations <i>Robert Springborg</i>	232
■ Spain and the Middle East: A 15-Year Assessment <i>Aaron Segal</i>	250
■ US-Israeli Cooperative Development Programs: The Berman Amendment <i>Duncan L. Clarke</i>	265

SUMMER

- After the Gulf War: Prospects for Democratization in the Arab World 407
Michael C. Hudson
- Democratization and Islam 427
John L. Esposito and James P. Piscatori
- The Middle East Arms Race: Can It Be Controlled? 441
Geoffrey Kemp
- Lebanon after Ta'if: Is the Civil War Over? 457
Augustus Richard Norton

AUTUMN

- Islam and Multiparty Politics in Algeria 575
Robert Mortimer
- Conflict and Conflict Management in the Western Sahara: Is the Endgame Near? 594
Bruce Maddy-Weitzman
- Reconstructing the Paradox: The Arab Nationalist Movement, Armed Struggle, and Palestine, 1951-1966 608
Yezid Sayigh
- Muslim Societies and Politics: Soviet and US Approaches—A Conference Report 630
Dale F. Eickelman and Kamran Pasha

Chronology

- July 16, 1990–September 15, 1990 87
- September 16, 1990–January 15, 1991 277
- January 16, 1991–April 15, 1991 475
- April 16, 1991–July 15, 1991 649

Book Reviews

- WINTER 125

Religion and Politics in the Middle East Conflict
Review Article by Landrum R. Bolling

- CENTRAL ASIA 131

The Modern Uzbeks from the Fourteenth Century to the Present: A Cultural History,
by Edward A. Allworth
Reviewed by David Nalle

- CYPRUS 132

Two NATO Allies at the Threshold of War: Cyprus—A Firsthand Account of Crisis
Management, 1965-1968, by Parker T. Hart
Reviewed by William R. Crawford

- EGYPT AND SUDAN 133

"Bonds of Silk": The Human Factor in the British Administration of the Sudan, ed. by
Francis M. Deng and M.W. Daly
Reviewed by Kenneth J. Perkins
Sudan, 1898-1989: The Unstable State, by Peter Woodward
Reviewed by Ismail H. Abdalla
Unruly Corporatism: Associational Life in Twentieth-Century Egypt, by Robert
Bianchi
Reviewed by Robert L. Tignor

ISRAEL	135
The Israeli Arms Industry: Foreign Policy, Arms Transfers and Military Doctrine of a Small State, by Stewart Reiser <i>Reviewed by Michael Collins Dunn</i>	
KUWAIT	137
Kuwait's Foreign Policy: City-State in World Politics, by Abdul-Reda Assiri <i>Reviewed by Joseph Wright Twinam</i>	
MAGHRIB	138
Le grand Maghreb: des indépendances à l'an 2000, by Paul Balta <i>Reviewed by Julia A. Clancy-Smith</i>	
MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS	139
Imams and Emirs: State, Religion and Sects in Islam, by Fuad I. Khuri <i>Reviewed by Fauzi M. Najjar</i>	
Trends and Issues in Contemporary Arab Thought, by Issa J. Boullata <i>Reviewed by Tareq Y. Ismael</i>	
ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT	141
Between Lausanne and Geneva: International Conferences and the Arab-Israeli Conflict, by Abraham Ben-Zvi <i>Reviewed by Shibley Telhami</i>	
Intifada: The Palestinian Uprising, by Don Peretz <i>Reviewed by Rex Brynen</i>	
PRE-20TH CENTURY HISTORY	143
Jerusalem in History, ed. by K.J. Asali <i>Reviewed by Ronald Brownrigg</i>	
Making Algeria French: Colonialism in Bône, 1870-1920, by David Prochaska <i>Reviewed by Allan Christelow</i>	
Pioneers over Jordan: The Frontier of Settlement in Transjordan, 1850-1914, by Raouf Sa'd Abujaber <i>Reviewed by James A. Reilly</i>	
The Rise and Rule of Tamerlane, by Beatrice Forbes Manz <i>Reviewed by Muriel Atkin</i>	
BIOGRAPHY AND MEMOIR	146
Lawrence of Arabia: The Authorized Biography of T.E. Lawrence, by Jeremy Wilson; and Tales of Empire: The British in the Middle East, 1880-1952, by Derek Hopwood <i>Reviewed by John H. Waller</i>	
LITERATURE	148
Daneshvar's Playhouse: A Collection of Stories, by Simin Daneshvar, tr. by Maryam Mafi <i>Reviewed by William L. Hanaway</i>	
SOCIAL CONDITIONS	149
Law of Desire: Temporary Marriage in Shi'i Iran, by Shahla Haeri <i>Reviewed by Audrey C. Shalinsky</i>	
PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION	150
The Medieval Islamic Controversy between Philosophy and Orthodoxy: <i>Ijmā'</i> and <i>Ta'wīl</i> in the Conflict between al-Ghazali and Ibn Rushd, by Iysa A. Bello <i>Reviewed by Michael Blaustein</i>	

Mystical Islam: An Introduction to Sufism, by Julian Baldick
 Reviewed by Tamara Sonn
 Washington Irving's Life of Mohammed, ed. by Charles Getchell
 Reviewed by Kenneth Cragg

SHORTER NOTICES	153
RECENT PUBLICATIONS	153
SPRING	
THE GULF	335
Oil and Politics in the Gulf: Rulers and Merchants in Kuwait and Qatar, by Jill Crystal Reviewed by Robert G. Landen	
IRAN	336
Liberal Nationalism in Iran: The Failure of a Movement, by Sussan Siavoshi Reviewed by S.M. Tarzi	
LEBANON	337
Pity the Nation: The Abduction of Lebanon, by Robert Fisk Reviewed by Augustus Richard Norton	
PALESTINE AND PALESTINIANS	338
Children of Bethany: The Story of a Palestinian Family, by Said K. Aburish Reviewed by Leslie Nucho	
The International Relations of the Palestine Liberation Organization, ed. by Augustus Richard Norton and Martin H. Greenberg Reviewed by Laurie A. Brand	
Sanctuary and Survival: The PLO in Lebanon, by Rex Brynen Reviewed by As'ad AbuKhalil	
SYRIA	341
Authoritarian Power and State Formation in Ba'thist Syria: Army, Party, and Peasant, by Raymond A. Hinnebusch Reviewed by Yahya Sadowski	
YEMEN	342
Tribes, Government, and History in Yemen, by Paul Dresch Reviewed by Robert W. Stookey	
MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS	343
Resistance and Revenge: The Armenian Assassination of the Turkish Leaders Responsible for the 1915 Massacres and Deportations, by Jacques Derogy, tr. by A.M. Berrett; and Judgment unto Truth: Witnessing the Armenian Genocide, by Ephraim K. Jernazian, tr. by Alice Haig Reviewed by Michael M. Gunter	
Truman and Israel, by Michael J. Cohen; and Britain, the United States and the End of the Palestine Mandate, 1942-1948, by Ritchie Owendale Reviewed by J.C. Hurewitz	
The United States and North Africa: A Cognitive Approach to Foreign Policy, by Azzedine Layachi Reviewed by Ronald Bruce St John	
ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT	347
Culture and Conflict in Egyptian-Israeli Relations: A Dialogue of the Deaf, by Raymond Cohen Reviewed by Karen A. Feste	

Intifada: Palestine at the Crossroads, ed. by Jamal R. Nassar and Roger Heacock; and
 Intifada—The Palestinian Uprising: Israel's Third Front, by Ze'ev Schiff and Ehud
 Yaari, tr. by Ina Friedman
Reviewed by F. Robert Hunter

PRE-20TH CENTURY HISTORY

350

Beyond the Khyber Pass: The Road to British Disaster in the First Afghan War, by John
 H. Waller

Reviewed by John M. Howison

Izmir and the Levantine World, 1550–1650, by Daniel Goffman

Reviewed by Margaret L. Meriwether

ART AND ARCHITECTURE

351

Miniature Painting in Ottoman Baghdad, by Rachel Milstein

Reviewed by John Alden Williams

Taj Mahal—The Illumined Tomb: An Anthology of Seventeenth-Century Mughal and
 European Documentary Sources, by W.E. Begley and Z.A. Desai; and Romance of the
 Taj, by Patapaditya Pal *et al.*

Reviewed by Caroline Williams

BIOGRAPHY

353

Asad, the Sphinx of Damascus: A Political Biography, by Moshe Ma'oz

Reviewed by Marjorie Ransom

The False Prophet—Rabbi Meir Kahane: From FBI Informant to Knesset Member, by
 Robert I. Friedman

Reviewed by Dennis King

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

355

The Neglected Garden: The Politics and Ecology of Agriculture in Iran, by Keith
 MacLachlan

Reviewed by Patrick Clawson

A Political Economy of the Middle East: State, Class, and Economic Development, by
 Alan Richards and John Waterbury

Reviewed by Joe Stork

EDUCATION

357

Cairo University and the Making of Modern Egypt, by Donald Malcolm Reid

Reviewed by Vernon Egger

Middle East Studies: International Perspectives on the State of the Art, ed. by Tareq Y.
 Ismael

Reviewed by Herbert L. Bodman, Jr.

WOMEN

359

Domestic Life in Palestine, by Mary Eliza Rogers

Reviewed by Sarah Graham-Brown

Women of Deh Koh: Lives in an Iranian Village, by Erika Friedl

Reviewed by Susan Wright

SHORTER NOTICES

361

RECENT PUBLICATIONS

363

SUMMER

IRAN

503

British Policy in Persia, 1918–1925, by Houshang Sabahi

Reviewed by Michael P. Zirinsky

Iran and the World: Continuity in a Revolutionary Decade, by Shireen T. Hunter; The
 Iranian Revolution: Its Global Impact, ed. by John L. Esposito; and Iran at the
 Crossroads: Global Relations in a Turbulent Decade, ed. by Miron Rezun

Reviewed by John C. Campbell

Iranian Politics and Religious Modernism: The Liberation Movement of Iran under the Shah and Khomeini, by H.E. Chehabi
Reviewed by Mohammad H. Faghfoory

ISRAEL AND ZIONISM

507

Jews Against Zionism: The American Council for Judaism, 1942-1948, by Thomas A. Kolsky

Reviewed by Don Peretz

The Politics of Provocation: Participation and Protest in Israel, by Gadi Wolfsfeld; and Interest Groups and Political Change in Israel, by Marcia Drezon-Tepler

Reviewed by Scott D. Johnston

Two Worlds of Judaism: The Israeli and American Experiences, by Charles S. Liebman and Steven M. Cohen; and Kissing Through Glass: The Invisible Shield between Americans and Israelis, by Joyce R. Starr

Reviewed by Donna Robinson Divine

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS

511

Arab Nonviolent Political Struggle in the Middle East, ed. by Ralph E. Crow *et al.*

Reviewed by Anthony Bing

Between Qur'an and Crown: The Challenge of Political Legitimacy in the Arab World, by Tamara Sonn

Reviewed by David C. Gordon

The Communist Movement in Egypt, 1920-1988, by Tareq Y. Ismael and Rifa'at El-Sa'id; and Was the Red Flag Flying There? Marxist Politics and the Arab-Israeli Conflict in Egypt and Israel, 1948-1965, by Joel Beinin

Reviewed by Selma Botman

The Politics of Pan-Islam: Ideology and Organization, by Jacob M. Landau

Reviewed by C. Ernest Dawn

PRE-20TH CENTURY HISTORY

515

Islamic Reform: Politics and Social Change in Late Ottoman Syria, by David Dean Commins

Reviewed by Karl K. Barbir

Meccan Trade and Islam: Problems of Origin and Structure, by Róbert Simon, tr. by Feodora Sós; and Merchant Capital and Islam, by Mahmood Ibrahim

Reviewed by Elton L. Daniel

State and Society in Mid-Nineteenth Century Egypt, by Ehud R. Toledano

Reviewed by Daniel Crecelius

LITERATURE

519

The Arabian Nights, tr. by Husain Haddawy

Reviewed by Sophia Grotzfeld

BIOGRAPHY

520

A Mountainous Journey: An Autobiography, by Fadwa Tuqan, tr. by Olive Kenny

Reviewed by Miriam Cooke

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

521

Revolution and Economic Transition: The Iranian Experience, by Hooshang Amirahmadi; Oil, State and Industrialization in Iran, by Massoud Karshenas; and The Secular Miracle: Religion, Politics and Economic Policy in Iran, by Ali Rahnama and Farhad Nomani

Reviewed by Robert E. Looney

The State and the Industrialization Crisis in Turkey, by Henri J. Barkey

Reviewed by Kerim K. Key

ANTHROPOLOGY

524

Anthropology and Development in North Africa and the Middle East, ed. by Muneera Salem-Murdock *et al.*

Reviewed by Thomas K. Park

The Poetics of Military Occupation: Mzeina Allegories of Bedouin Identity under Israeli and Egyptian Rule, by Smadar Lavie
Reviewed by Paul Dresch

SOCIAL CONDITIONS 527

Jewish Life in Muslim Libya: Rivals and Relatives, by Harvey E. Goldberg
Reviewed by Daniel J. Schroeter

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION 528

On Islam and Shi'ism, by Ahmad Kasravi, tr. by M.R. Ghanoonparvar
Reviewed by Asghar Fathi

SHORTER NOTICES 528

RECENT PUBLICATIONS 530

AUTUMN

ARABIAN PENINSULA 675

Arabian Oasis City: The Transformation of 'Unayzah, by Soraya Altorki and Donald P. Cole
Reviewed by Julie Peteet

EGYPT 676

Egypt after Nasser: Sadat, Peace and the Mirage of Prosperity, by Thomas W. Lippman; Sadat and After: Struggles for Egypt's Political Soul, by Raymond William Baker; and Egypt and the Arabs: Foreign Policy and the Search for National Identity, by Joseph P. Lorenz
Reviewed by Marius Deeb

ISRAEL 678

Between East and West: Israel's Foreign Policy Orientation, 1948-1956, by Uri Bialer
Reviewed by Howard J. Dooley

JORDAN 680

Politics and the Economy in Jordan, ed. by Rodney Wilson
Reviewed by Robert Cunningham

LEBANON 681

Beirut Fragments: A War Memoir, by Jean Said Makdisi
Reviewed by Elizabeth Fernea

LIBYA 682

Libya, Chad and the Central Sahara, by John Wright; and Libya's Foreign Policy in North Africa, by Mary-Jane Deeb
Reviewed by Ronald Bruce St John

MAGHRIB 683

Maghreb: les années de transition, ed. by Bassma Kodmani-Darwish
Reviewed by Robert Mortimer

TURKEY 684

The Kurds in Turkey: A Political Dilemma, by Michael M. Gunter
Reviewed by Nader Entessar
 Turkey and the Middle East, by Philip Robins
Reviewed by Daniel O. Newberry

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS

686

Estranged Bedfellows: Britain and France in the Middle East during the Second World War, by Aviel Roshwald

Reviewed by Briton C. Busch

Footnotes in the Sand: The Gulf in Transition, 1953-1958, by Bernard Burrows

Reviewed by Francois M. Dickman

States and Urban-Based Revolutions: Iran and Nicaragua, by Farideh Farhi

Reviewed by Shahrough Akhavi

ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT

689

Power and Leadership in International Bargaining: The Path to the Camp David Accords, by Shibley Telhami

Reviewed by William Mark Habeeb

The Water's Edge and Beyond: Defining the Limits to Domestic Influence on United States Middle East Policy, by Mitchell Geoffrey Bard

Reviewed by Duncan L. Clarke

PRE-20TH CENTURY HISTORY

691

Enigmatic Saint: Ahmad Ibn Idris and the Idrisi Tradition, by R.S. O'Fahey

Reviewed by Henry Musson, Jr.

Evliya Çelebi in Bitlis: The Relevant Section of the *Seyahatname*, ed. by Robert Dankoff

Reviewed by Roderic H. Davison

Islamic Spain, 1250 to 1500, by L.P. Harvey

Reviewed by Andrew C. Hess

A Shi'ite Pilgrimage to Mecca, 1885-1886: The *Safarnameh* of Mirza Mohammad Hosayn Farahani, ed. by Hafez Farmayan and Elton L. Daniel

Reviewed by Moojan Momen

BIOGRAPHY

695

Arafat: In the Eyes of the Beholder, by Janet Wallach and John Wallach

Reviewed by Muhammad Hallaj

LITERATURE AND ART

696

Israeli Cinema: East/West and the Politics of Representation, by Ella Shohat

Reviewed by Smadar Lavie

Mannerism in Arabic Poetry: A Structural Analysis of Selected Texts, by Stefan Sperl

Reviewed by Wolfhart Heinrichs

Savushun, by Simin Daneshvar, tr. by M.R. Ghanoonparvar

Reviewed by Ahmad Karimi-Hakkak

A Study of the Vernacular Poetry of Ahmad Fu'ad Nigm, by Kamal Abdel-Malek

Reviewed by George N. Atiyeh

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

701

Debating Muslims: Cultural Dialogues in Postmodernity and Tradition, by Michael M.J. Fischer and Mehdi Abedi

Reviewed by Paul J. Magnarella

The Isma'ilis: Their History and Doctrines, by Farhad Daftary

Reviewed by John Alden Williams

SOCIAL CONDITIONS

703

Ambiguous Relations: Kin, Class, and Conflict among Komachi Pastoralists, by Daniel Bradburd

Reviewed by Patricia J. Higgins

The Hidden Government: Ritual, Clientelism, and Legitimation in Northern Egypt, by Edward B. Reeves

Reviewed by Richard T. Antoun

WOMEN	705
<p>Accommodating Protest: Working Women, the New Veiling, and Change in Cairo, by Arlene Elowe MacLeod Reviewed by Barbara K. Larson</p>	
RECENT PUBLICATIONS	706
<p><i>Bibliography of Periodical Literature</i></p>	
WINTER	163
SPRING	371
SUMMER	536
AUTUMN	715
List of Periodicals under Survey	737
<p><i>Communications</i></p>	
WINTER	187
SUMMER	557
AUTUMN	739
<i>Index to Volume XLV</i>	741

